

NMR Study of Solvation Effects on the Geometry of Proton-Bound Homodimers of Increasing Size

Andrei A. Gurinov,^{§,‡} Gleb S. Denisov,[⊥] Alexandra O. Borissova,^{||} Alexander S. Goloveshkin,^{||} Julian Greindl,[†] Hans-Heinrich Limbach,[§] and Ilya G. Shenderovich^{§,†,*}

[§]Institute of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Free University Berlin, Takustrasse 3, 14195 Berlin, Germany.

[‡]The Imaging and Characterization Core Lab, King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, Al-Khawarizimi Bldg 01, Thuwal 23955-6900, Saudi Arabia.

[⊥]Institute of Physics, St. Petersburg State University, Ulyanovskaya str. 1, 198504 St. Petersburg, Russian Federation.

^{||}A. N. Nesmeyanov Institute of Organoelement Compounds Russian Academy of Sciences, 119991, Vavilov Str., 28, Moscow, Russia.

[†] Institute of Organic Chemistry, University of Regensburg, Universitaetstrasse 31, 93053 Regensburg, Germany

Table S1. The proton affinities of selected bases at $\epsilon = 108.94$ at the 311++g(3df,2p) level.

Base	DFT functional and the Polarizable Continuum Model		
	B3LYP, PCM-SMD	B97D3, PCM	B97D3, PCM-SMD
pyridine	605	617	723
4-chloro-pyridine	595	607	714
quinoline	607	620	727
acridine	614	628	736

Table S2. The N...N distance in the proton-bound homodimer of pyridine calculated in the gas phase and polar solvents at different approximations.

DFT Functional	Basis set	Solvation model, ϵ	N...N, Å
B3LYP	6-31g	Gas phase	2.608735
B3LYP	6-31g	PCM, $\epsilon = 108.94$	2.650268
B3LYP	6-31g(d,p)	Gas phase	2.663657
B3LYP	6-31g(d,p)	PCM, $\epsilon = 1.43$	2.673460
B3LYP	6-31g(d,p)	PCM, $\epsilon = 108.94$	2.711993
B3LYP	6-31g(d,p)	PCM-SMD, $\epsilon = 108.94$	2.734824

B97D3	6-31g(d,p)	Gas phase	2.633379
B97D3	6-31g(d,p)	PCM, $\epsilon = 108.94$	2.734824
B3LYP	6-311++g(d,p)	Gas phase	2.687368
B3LYP	6-311++g(d,p)	PCM, $\epsilon = 108.94$	2.739689
B3LYP	6-311++g(3df,2p)	Gas phase	2.692473
B3LYP	6-311++g(3df,2p)	PCM, $\epsilon = 108.94$	2.747587
B3LYP	6-311++g(3df,2p)	PCM-SMD, $\epsilon = 108.94$	2.767025

Table S3. The N...N distance in the proton-bound complexes calculated in the gas phase and the PCM approximation at $\epsilon = 108.94$.

Complex	DFT Functional	Basis set	Solvation model, ϵ	Distance, Å
pyridine...phenol N...H-O	B3LYP	6-311++G(3df,2p)	Gas phase	N...O=2.833347
			PCM, $\epsilon = 108.94$	N...O=2.754762
pyridine...N-phenylaniline N...H-N	B3LYP	6-31	Gas phase	N...N=3.048903
			PCM, $\epsilon = 108.94$	N...N=2.990875
[H ₃ N...H...NH ₃] ⁺ N...H...N	B3LYP	6-31	Gas phase	N...N=2.611854
			PCM, $\epsilon = 108.94$	N...N=2.593117
[pyridine-H...N,N-diphenylaniline] ⁺ N-H...N	B3LYP	6-31	Gas phase	N...N=2.721726
			PCM, $\epsilon = 108.94$	N...N=3.119706
[(CH ₃) ₃ N-H...N(CH ₃) ₃] ⁺ N-H...N	B3LYP	6-31	Gas phase	N...N=2.673737
			PCM, $\epsilon = 108.94$	N...N=2.715264
[(CH ₃)(CN) ₂ N-H...N(CN) ₂ (CH ₃)] ⁺ N-H...N	B3LYP	6-31	Gas phase	N...N=2.799408
			PCM, $\epsilon = 108.94$	N...N=3.336273

XRD Measurements

1. Structure of protonated dimer of acridine tetrakis[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-borate ([BArF][−]) with toluene solvent molecule.

Crystal Data: C₇₂H₄₇BF₂₄N₂ (*M* = 1406.93 g/mol): monoclinic, space group C2/c (no. 15), *a* = 24.307(4) Å, *b* = 18.043(3) Å, *c* = 19.611(4) Å, *β* = 133.202(3)°, *V* = 6269.3(19) Å³, *Z* = 4, *T* = 100 K, *μ*(MoKα) = 0.136 mm^{−1}, *D*_{calc} = 1.491 g/cm³, 19268 reflections measured (3.08° ≤ 2θ ≤ 56.56°), 7703 unique (*R*_{int} = 0.0371, *R*_{sigma} = 0.0515) which were used in all calculations. The final *R*₁ was 0.0584 (>2σ(*I*)) and *wR*₂ was 0.1708 (all data).

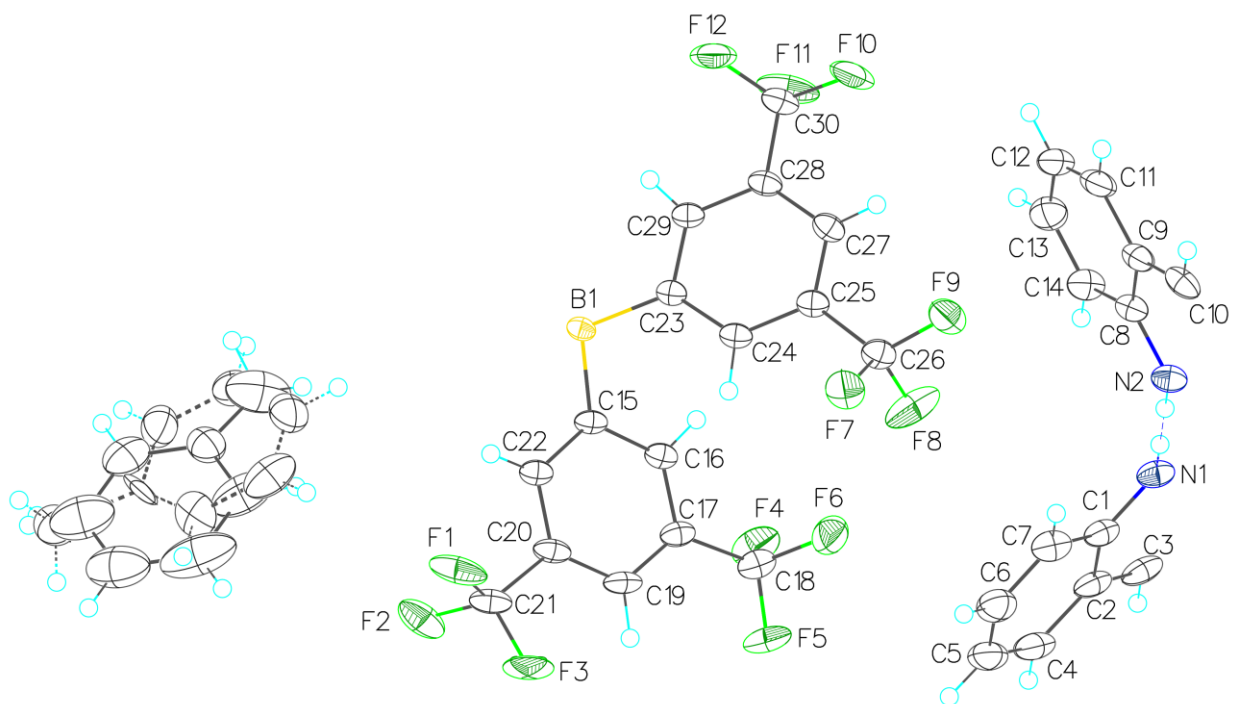


Figure S1. Structure of independent part of the unit cell of salt with toluene solvent molecule. Atoms are represented by thermal displacement ellipsoids (*p* = 50%).

2. Structure of protonated acridine tetrakis[3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-borate ([BArF]⁺) with CHCl₃ solvent molecule.

Crystal Data: C₆₀H₃₃BCl₆F₂₄N₂ (*M* = 1461.39 g/mol): monoclinic, space group C2/c (no. 15), *a* = 23.4747(14) Å, *b* = 18.1680(10) Å, *c* = 17.2650(18) Å, *β* = 124.4790(10)°, *V* = 6069.8(8) Å³, *Z* = 4, *T* = 100 K, *μ*(MoKα) = 0.399 mm⁻¹, *D*_{calc} = 1.599 g/cm³, 19909 reflections measured (3.08° ≤ 2θ ≤ 58°), 8066 unique (*R*_{int} = 0.0231, *R*_{sigma} = 0.0313) which were used in all calculations. The final *R*₁ was 0.0699 (>2σ(*I*)) and *wR*₂ was 0.2147 (all data).

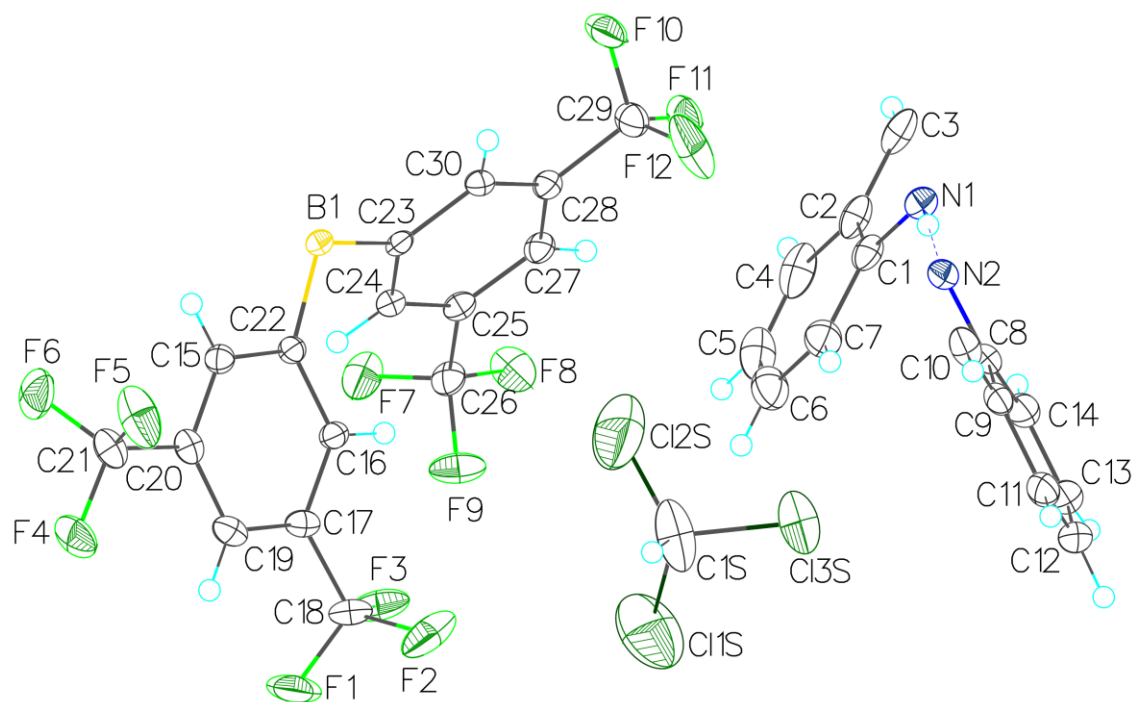


Figure S2. Structure of independent part of the unit cell of salt with CHCl₃ solvent molecule. Atoms are represented by thermal displacement ellipsoids (*p* = 50%).